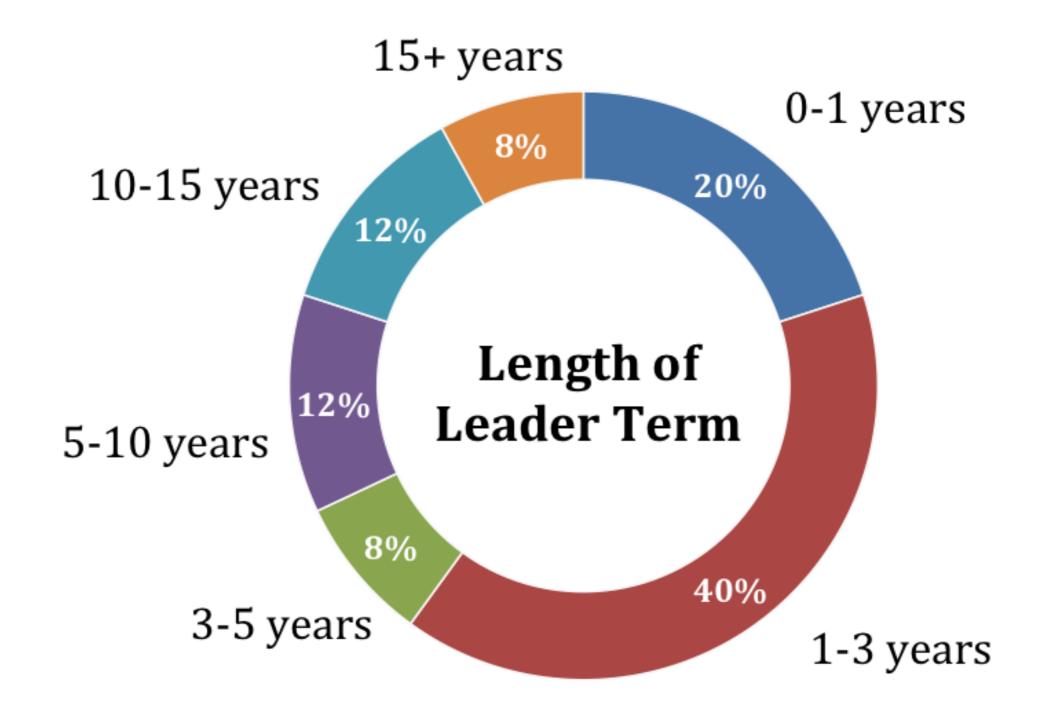


- Unitary Authority
- Metropolitan District
- Non-metropolitan District
- Council Area (Scotland)
- District Council (Northern Ireland)
- City Region

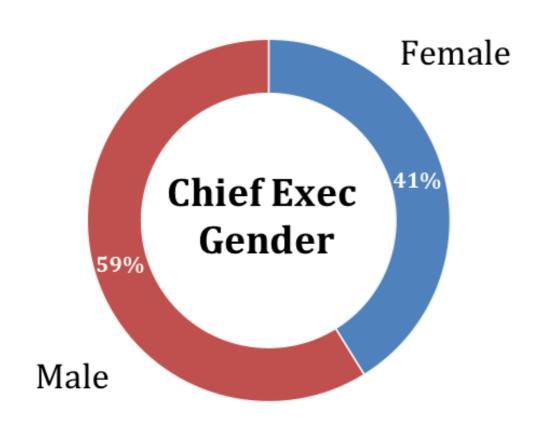


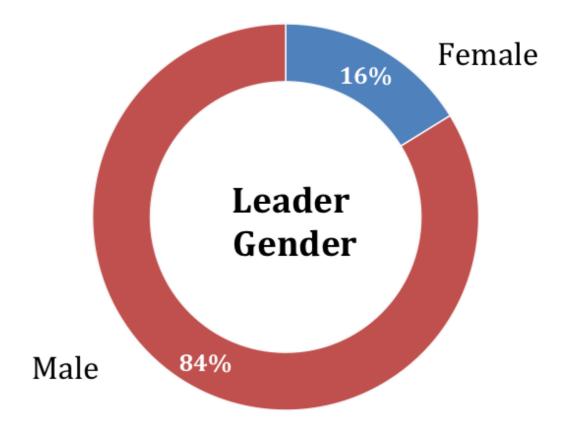






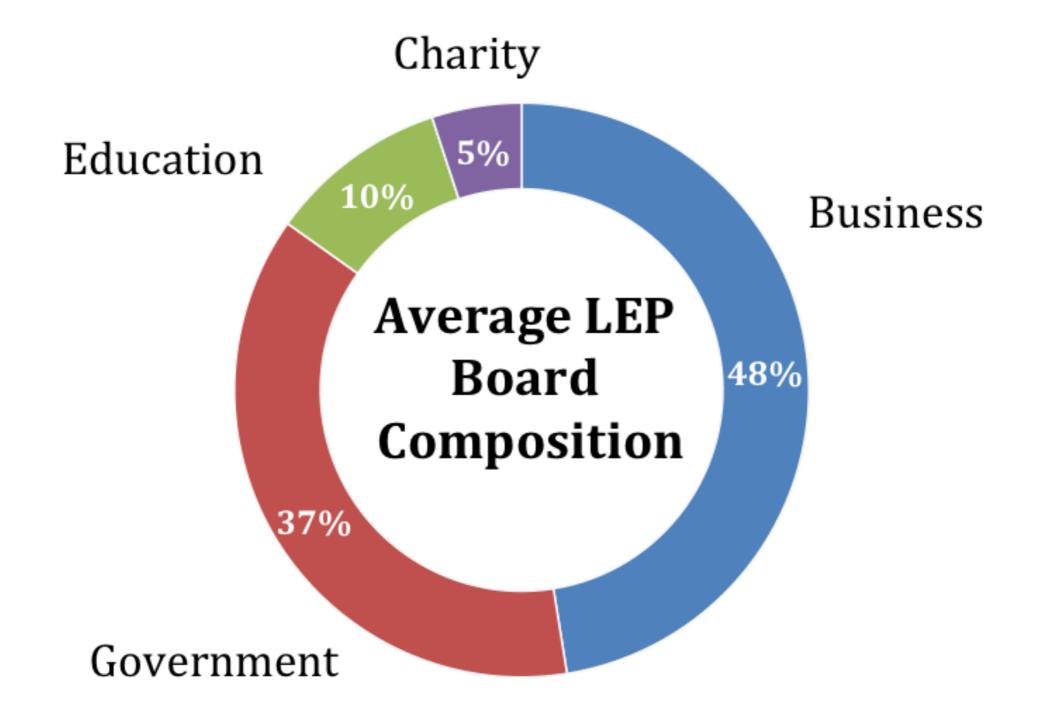
















	Strategic Urban Plan	Strategic Economic Plan
Authority	Created by (most) Local Authorities	Created by Local Enterprise Partnerships (Only in England)
Scale	City-wide strategy	Sub-regional strategy
Remit	Contains spatial element	"Growth vision"- used for (economic) Growth Deals
Time frame	<ul> <li>Average Length: 10 years</li> <li>Median: 13 years</li> <li>Longest: 20 years</li> <li>Shortest: 2 years</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Average Length: 9 years</li> <li>Median: 7 years</li> <li>Longest: 21 years</li> <li>Shortest: 6 years</li> </ul>
Comments	specific objectives, monitoring instruments and	Several SEPs are directly linked to the Growth Deals (which currently last until 2021- i.e. 7 years), therefore shorter horizon.





#### Factors influencing city leadership

- Inertia towards greater local autonomy
- Climate of uncertainty and flux
- Greater responsibility, less resources
- Emphasis on partnership working
- Public mistrust / disengagement





### Accountability

## Expectations

Trust





#### Ask the right questions, get the right participants

"Write down the three most pressing challenges that your city will face in the next 10 years."







## Work with existing networks











## Use history and context







# Catalysts for change





